

Hotel investment activity in CEE-6 remained limited in H2 2022 due to the climate of uncertainty (incl. the Russian war in Ukraine, rising energy and other costs, and general recession concerns). This prompted investors to adopt a wait-and-see approach for most of 2022. Looking ahead, 2023 transaction activity is expected to pick up as investors need to deploy capital while some owners are considering the disposal of their non-core assets to address their liquidity needs. Limited transactional evidence within recent months has restricted transparency on the yield shift. Certain deals have seen an upward movement, primarily driven by the increased cost of capital. The interest rates are expected to moderate throughout 2023, which should allow for the stabilization of yield levels.

Hotels across the CEE-6 region recorded robust RevPAR growth in 2022, with most markets nearing 2019 levels. Thanks to record-high ADR, Budapest achieved the highest RevPAR in the region, followed by Prague and Bucharest. Going forward, hotels across most CEE markets are expected to remain an effective hedge against inflation, and revenue growth will help compensate for the increasing expenses.

The capital cities in CEE-6 saw a moderate supply growth in 2022, with new openings totalling 18 hotels with 2,420 rooms, while 6 hotels with 1,145 rooms

closed for re-positioning. A more robust pipeline is expected in 2023, with 25 new hotels (3,187 rooms), including several re-openings, such as the Intercontinental Athenee Palace in Bucharest and Almanac X Prague.

Demand is on a solid path to recovery, with room nights occupied for the CEE-6 up 111.5% compared to 2021. While robust improvements were recorded in occupancy, pre-pandemic levels have yet to be regained in CEE markets (except for Warsaw), primarily due to the Russian war in Ukraine dissuading travellers from visiting the region. Also, corporate and MICE demand has yet to recover, but there are signs of major improvements for 2023.



INVESTMENT TRENDS

€ 439 million transacted 25 properties comprising **3,354** rooms sold 18% of capital was from international buvers **78%** of volume was invested in Upper Upscale & Upscale hotels

RECENT TRANSACTION TRENDS

| | | Last 6 months (H2 2022) | | | | CALENDAR YEAR 2022 | | | | |
|----------------|------------|-------------------------|------------|-----------|-----|--------------------|-------|------------|-----------------------|--|
| | Properties | Rooms | Volume | % Change* | | Properties | Rooms | Volume | % Change ³ | |
| | Sold | Sold | Transacted | | | Sold | Sold | Transacted | | |
| CEE-6 | 14 | 1,891 | 308 | 124.3% | | 25 | 3,354 | 439 | 30.9% | |
| Capital | 9 | 1,448 | 276 | 276.4% | | 14 | 2,189 | 317 | 34.4% | |
| Hungary | 4 | 789 | 191 | 155.8% | | 7 | 1,444 | 239 | 119.0% | |
| Romania | 4 | 622 | 52 | 132.4% | | 7 | 882 | 79 | 65.7% | |
| Poland | n/a | n/a | n/a | -53.0% | | 4 | 431 | 36 | -52.7% | |
| Czech Republic | 3 | 259 | 47 | n/a | n/a | 4 | 393 | 71 | -23.1% | |

A contingency of 5% is assumed for 2022, based on past experience, with additional deals being revealed several months after the period.

Source: Cushman & Wakefield

Sources: C&W, STR

ANNUAL TRANSACTION VOLUMES

(2012 - 2022, EUR MILLIONS)



AVERAGE TRANSACTION PRICE (2022, EUR)

*Refers to the % change in transaction volume from the previous period

Avg Price per Property (Millions)

BREAKDOWN BY NO. OF ROOMS SOLD & DEAL SIZE (2022, % SHARE OF DEALS)



Capitals Regional

NATURE OF INVESTMENTS

TRANSACTION VOLUME* BY SOURCE OF CAPITAL

Europe** **V**-100% **-**24% Domestic **2**1% MEA APAC **▲**125% N/A % Sha Domestic Americas Legend: MEA

*Based on buyers whose identity is known Source: Cushman & Wakefield

TRANSACTED VOLUME BY TYPE OF INVESTOR

(2022, % SHARE OF TOTAL VOLUME)

Source: Cushman & Wakefield / RCA

| | BUYERS (% Share) | SEL | |
|---------------|------------------|----------|------|
| | Last 12 Months | % Change | Last |
| Institutional | 0% | N/A | 339 |
| Private | 79% | -9% 🔻 | 35% |
| Public | 16% | 18% 📤 | 319 |
| User/Other | 6% | 23% 📤 | 0% |



TRANSACTION VOLUME PER HOTEL CLASS

(% CHANGE, 2022 vs 2021)



TRANSACTED VOLUME BY OPERATING STRUCTURE (2022, % SHARE)



Source: Cushman & Wakefield

MARKET BEAT

CEE-6

Hospitality Full Year 2022





MAJOR DEALS

| SELECTED RECENT MAJOR HOTEL TRANSACTIONS | | | | | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------|--------------------|------------|--|-----------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|--|--|
| 27 Year | Property | Market | C. Keys | Buyer | Buyer Origin | Seller | Seller Origin | | |
| 2022 | Clemenceau 2-10 | Bucharest | 123 | One United Properties | ROU | Keys Reims | ROU | | |
| 2022 | Grand Hotel Rex | Constanta | 102 | Hagag Group | ISR | Carmen Palade Amadescu | ROU | | |
| 2022 | Grand Hotel Nabokov | Marianske Lazne | 127 | Ceska Hotelova | CZE | Nagama | CZE | | |
| 2022 | Aligaliget | Balatonvilagos | 122 | Bayer Property | HUN | Appeninn Holding / LEXAN Holding | HUN | | |
| 2022 | Suite Hotel | Sofia | 122 | Melexis | USA | NIKMI | BGR | | |
| 2021 | Paulay Ede Utca 23 | Budapest | 250 | Puro Hotels | POL | Mellow Mood | HUN | | |
| 2021 | Hotel Eger & park | Eger | 211 | Hunguest Hotels | HUN | Unknown | N/A | | |
| 2021 | Mercure Bratislava | Bratislava | 175 | CPI Hotels | FRA | Invesco | FRA | | |
| 2021 | D8 Hotel | Budapest | 121 | BDPST Group | HUN | Dominarium | HUN | | |
| 2021 | Grand Hotel Aranybika | Debrecen | 253 | Mathias Corvinus Collegium | ROU | Unknown | N/A | | |
| 2021 | Hotel Ewerdin SPA | Swinoujscie | 140 | Stanislaw Marzec | POL | Platinum Resort | POL | | |
| 2021 | Regent Hotel Warsaw | Warsaw | 246 | Polski Holding Nieruchomosc / Polski Holding Hotelowy | POL | Cosmar Polska | POL | | |
| 2020 | Hotel Balkan | Gabrovo | 147 | Unknown | N/A | Unknown | N/A | | |
| 2020 | Holiday Inn Sofia | Sofia | 130 | Videolux Holding | BGR | Meridian Leisure Hotels | GBR | | |
| 2020 | New York Palace | Budapest | 185 | Covivio | FRA | Varde Partners | USA | | |
| 2020 | Carlo IV Hotel | Prague | 152 | Covivio | FRA | Varde Partners | USA | | |
| 2020 | Mystery Hotel | Budapest | 82 | Unknown | N/A | Unknown | N/A | | |
| 2019 | Sofitel Budapest Chain Bridge | Budapest | 357 | Indotek Group | HUN | Starwood Capital Group | GBR | | |
| 2019 | Radisson Collection Warsaw | Warsaw | 311 | Wenaasgruppen | NOR | Europa Capital | GBR | | |
| 2019 | K+K Portfolio | Bucharest & Prague | 523 | InterGlobe / Event Hotel Group | IND / DEU | Highgate Holdings / Goldman Sachs | USA | | |

CEE-6 TRANSACTIONS - MAP VIEW 2022

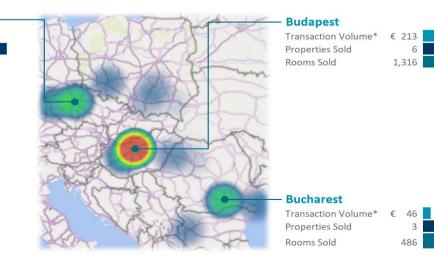
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259

<£220M



Transaction Volume* € 47 Properties Sold Rooms Sold



CONTACTS

Jonathan Hubbard Head of Hospitality EMEA

M: +44 79 2149 2681 jonathan.hubbard@cushwake.com

Borivoj Vokrinek Strategic Advisory & Head of Hospitality Research EMEA

M: +420 727 906 030 borivoj.vokrinek@cushwake.com

Frederic Le Fichoux Head of Hotel Transactions Continental Europe

+420 724 319 802 frederic.lefichoux@cushwake.com

Magsud Rahmanov Head of Hotel Transactions CEE & SEE

+420 702 174 227 magsud.rahmanov@cushwake.com David Nath Head of Hospitality CEE & SEE

+420 776 168 555 david.Nath@cushwake.com

Marie Baláčová Head of Data & Analytics CEE

+420 605 440 693 marie.balacova@cushwake.com

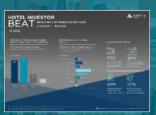
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